

1559

TRISTÁN de Luna y Arollo
led 1500 soldiers and
settled to Pensacola Bay where
a storm wrecked his fleet

Angel de Villafañe rescued
survivors two years later

1559 or 1560

A Frenchmen introduced tobacco to France. He was Jean Nicot; from whose name "nicotine" derived

1559-1565⁷

225th Pope

Pius IV

Milano, Italy, Ended and confirmed
the Council of Trent in which
errors of Protestantism were
condemned, and most salutary
reforms in regard to morals
and church discipline were
proposed and began. He reformed
the church music with the

assistance of the great PALESTRINA.
St. Charles Borromeo, Archibishop
of Milan and true reformer of
church discipline was his nephew.

1559 Elizabeth I Defeats the Church of England

The persecutions of MARY I (Bloody Mary) & the loss of Calais enabled Elizabeth I to start her reign based on a spurge of "Patriotic Protestantism". Elizabeth, at once, began the task of undoing Mary's Roman restoration. By Act of Parliament, she was made head of the church (again), under the new title of "supreme governor". And Cranmer's Book of Common Prayer was restored as liturgy of the church. The contentious issue of the content of the mass, however,

was left unresolved. Extreme Calvinists, who disliked the church's retention of Bishop's and the sacraments were somewhat placated by Article 17 of the 39 Articles of the Church of ~~1563~~¹⁵⁶² 1563 which upheld predestination. Even so, the avoidance of a direct attack on Roman properties in the Elizabethan settlement was to drive many extreme Protestants, or Puritans, toward secession.

1559

Elizabeth's Act of Uniformity, which split the church into the two hostile camps of those who were more or less content with the situation produced by the act and those who were not content and wished the church more drastically purified from the traces of popery

1559- 1588

1912 Dates J-BK

Scandinavia

Frederick II of Denmark &
Norway.

1559

1912 Dates J-BK

Tobacco was brought into Europe - possibly from Mexico.

1559

Queen Elizabeth and Robert Dudley
flirted openly. Dudley was already
married.

In 1560 his wife was found at the
bottom of a staircase, dead of a
broken neck.

1563 Dudley was made Earl of
Leicester (LESTER).

Jan 15, 1559 Elizabeth was crowned Queen

Queen Elizabeth's father was Henry VII. Her mother was Ann Boleyn

Princess Elizabeth was born 9/7/1533
Henry had Ann beheaded in 3 yrs. She was
versat in geography, astronomy, mathematics,
and music. She translated Greek & Latin
for recreation. She translated from the
French - She was arrested by Queen Mary

She was sent to the Tower of London. She was released after two months; Four yrs later Queen Mary died of Cancer & Nov 1558 Elizabeth became Queen of England.

1559

Philip II's appointment of
Margaret duchess of Parma as
regent of the Netherlands in 1559
was a wise one for she was
familiar with the people and
conditions; but her authority
was over-ridden and she
retired in 1567.

1559

GALLICAN Confession

profession of faith, 1559, espoused
by First National Synod of
Protestants of Paris; drafted
by John Calvin, containing
central Calvinistic doctrines;
ratified by Synod of La Rochelle
in 1571.

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led 1500 soldiers & settlers to
Pensacola Bay where a storm
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Villafane rescued survivors
two years later.

Jan 15, 1559

England's Queen Elizabeth I
was crowned in Westminster
Abbey.

1559

Termination of French wars
in Italy.